



Sclerotinia sclerotiorum

Y. J. ZHANG, Y. J. ZHANG, A. J. ZHANG, F. J. ZHANG, * Y. J. ZHANG, *

College of Plant Science and Technology, Huazhong Agricultural University, Wuhan 430070, China

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ABSTRACT

Sclerotinia sclerotiorum

2. Materials and methods

2.1. Isolates of *S. sclerotiorum*

sclerotiorum

2.2. Fungicide

C. . (96.2% , ")
1000 μ / ,
4 C.

2.3. Determination of glycerol content in mycelia

G

14,45 .B fl ,

(

630 .

: 1

C 4 0.05 / 3.5 10 0.05 /

fi 0, 0.0025, 0.003, 0.004, 0.005,

0.006, 0.008, 0.01 / . 100

12 , fi

.A 630

DA

0.25 μ /

2.1.

DA

20

50

80 C 15 .A

8500

10 ,

630

2.4. Determination of oxalic acid content

12. (III)

2.5. Determination of cell membrane permeability

14. 2.3.

(0.3) 50

30 - .E

(BA E900, BA E , , C) 0, 5, 10,

20, 40, 60, 80, 120 160 .A 160 , fi

10 ,

:(%) = C / F -

× 100.

2.6. Determination of peroxidase and polyphenol oxidase activity

A 0.35
2.3
- 0.8 0.05
(5.5 D 6.8)
12000 , 4 C 20
D
D . 14 .
0.04 0.475 0.2% 1.5
50
470
0.5 0.3% 2
fi
fi
0.69 0.05 (6.8) 0.75
0.02 30 C 2 . A
398

2.7. Cloning and sequencing of genes involved in two-component HK system and MAP kinase cascades

G D A B) 33 . A
S. sclerotiorum 1 ,
(Sssk1), (Sshk),
(SsHog), A (SsPbs), A (SsYpd), A
5.0 (5.0, B , A , CA),
1. A fi
D A, 1-5TM 2 -F
400 μ (E B , B ,
C). A fi
2 98 C, 35
98 C 10 , 55 C 15 ,
72 C 1 , fi 72 C 10 D A
E (B - , C1000) . A fi
(C) 1%
fi E . A G E (EGA),
GE - E (),
E C , .
D A (6.0, C ,
, CA) (:// . . . /
/ -) D A

Table 1

	(5'–3')	
F1	A GGGGGACAC ACGA AGC C	Sshk
1	AG ACAGG CC GCAAG GG	
-F	A GGC GAA CG AGAG	SsHog
-F	GACCA CCACCA GGGCG	
-F	A GACAGA AA CC CAA AGA CG	SsPbs
-	CA CAAACCC GC CC C CA	
2-F	A GGAGCG CCACA A G	SsSk2
2-	AC GAGAGC CCAC A CGG G	
1-F	GACGA AGGCGA C CAAAACACGA	SsSk1
1-	A CCCACAACCACC CA A CG	
-F	A G CC C CCAC C ACC C	SsYpd
-F	G GGCA AAAAC C CAAG	
β -F	GGA GC CC GACCAG	β-
β -	AGCGGCCA CA G C AGG	
-F	AAGGG AGGGAAG AAGGCAA C	Sshk
-	G A AGGGCCAG GG AG G A G	

2.8. Quantitative RT-PCR

A
, CA, A). F - D A
TM (2 - C (B —).
5 μ F TM E G
(B - , CA, A), 1 μ
0.5 μ (10) (1),
3.0 μ
95 C 30 , 40 95 C 5 , 60 C
10 . :10
55 C 95 C 0.5 C
Sshk β-
2^{-ΔΔC}
25 .

2.9. Data analysis

VA t-
D, ,
, 17.0, , C ,) . G
E (. 2010, C , -

3. Results

3.1. Glycerol content

fi (P = 0.065)
(F . 1).
(P < 0.01)
30.3%, 86.1%, 27.3%
13.9%, 19.1%, 15.5%
G2, G3, G5,

3.2. Cell membrane permeability and oxalic acid content

fi (P = 0.853)

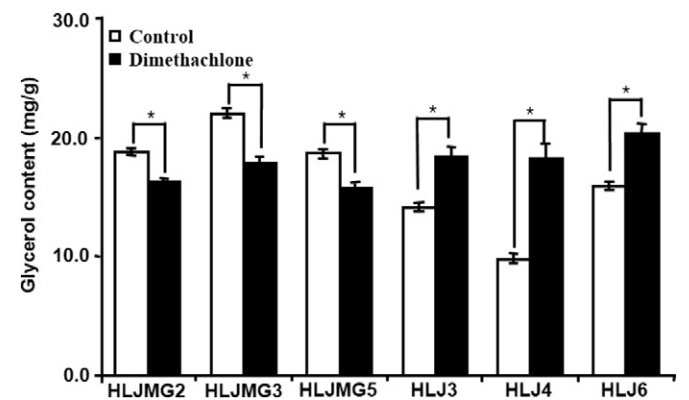
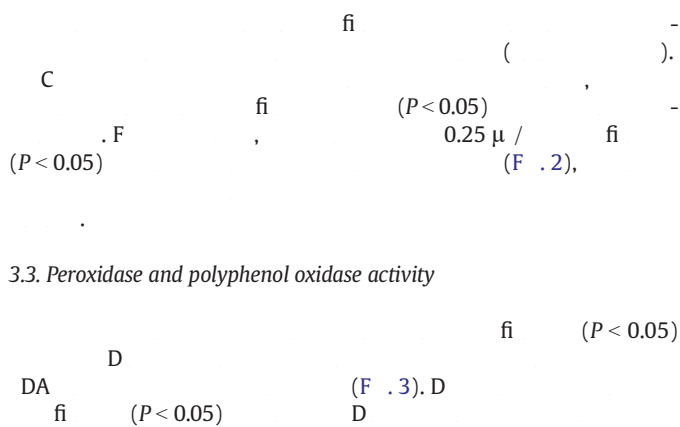


Fig. 1. Glycerol content (mg/g) in *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*. **** (α = 0.05). V



3.4. Newly identified point mutations in the Sshk and SsPbs genes

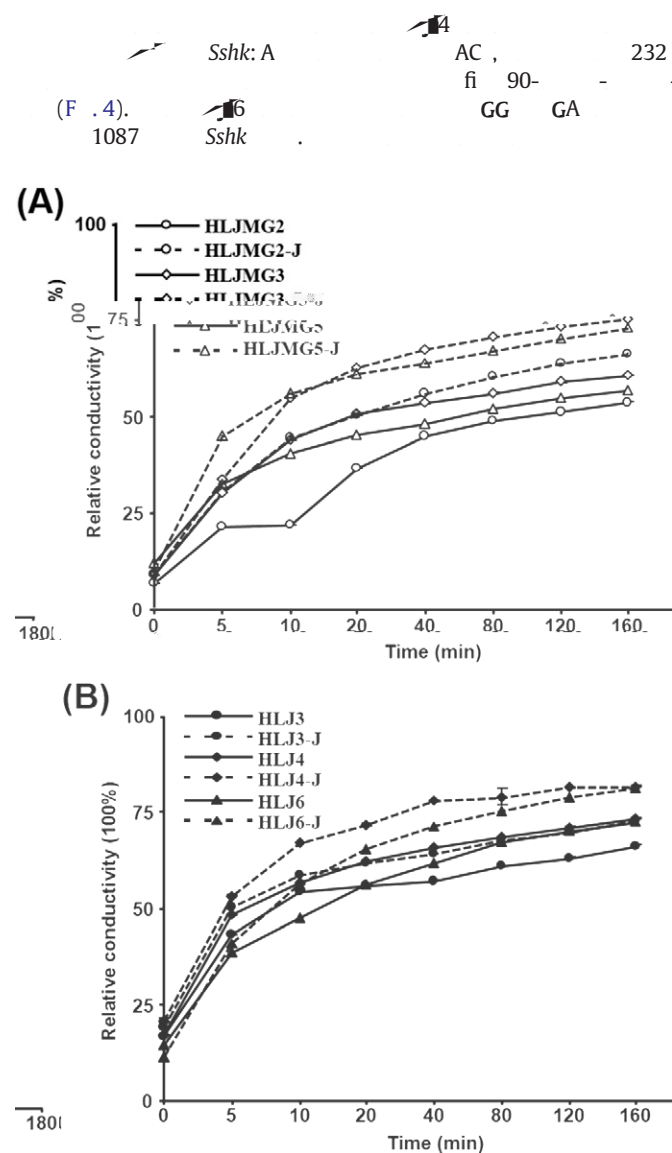


Fig. 2. *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*. (A) (B) (E) t-

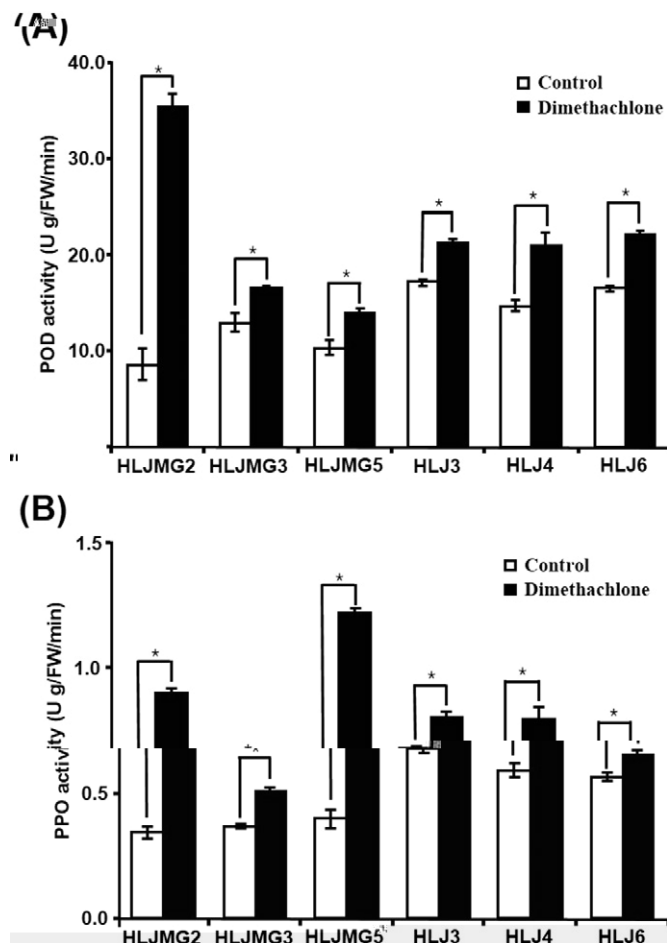


Fig. 3. (D) (A) (B) *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*. (E) t- (a = 0.05). V

CCA C A A

SsPbs

96

SsYpd (324C), Sssk1 (A759G),

Sssk2 (C48 , A3447 1736G),

SsHog

3.5. Transcription levels of the Sshk gene

($P < 0.05$)

fi

($P < 0.05$)

fi

($F = 5$). F

Sshk

4. Discussion

fi

S. sclerotiorum,

B. cinerea *S. sclerotiorum*, fi

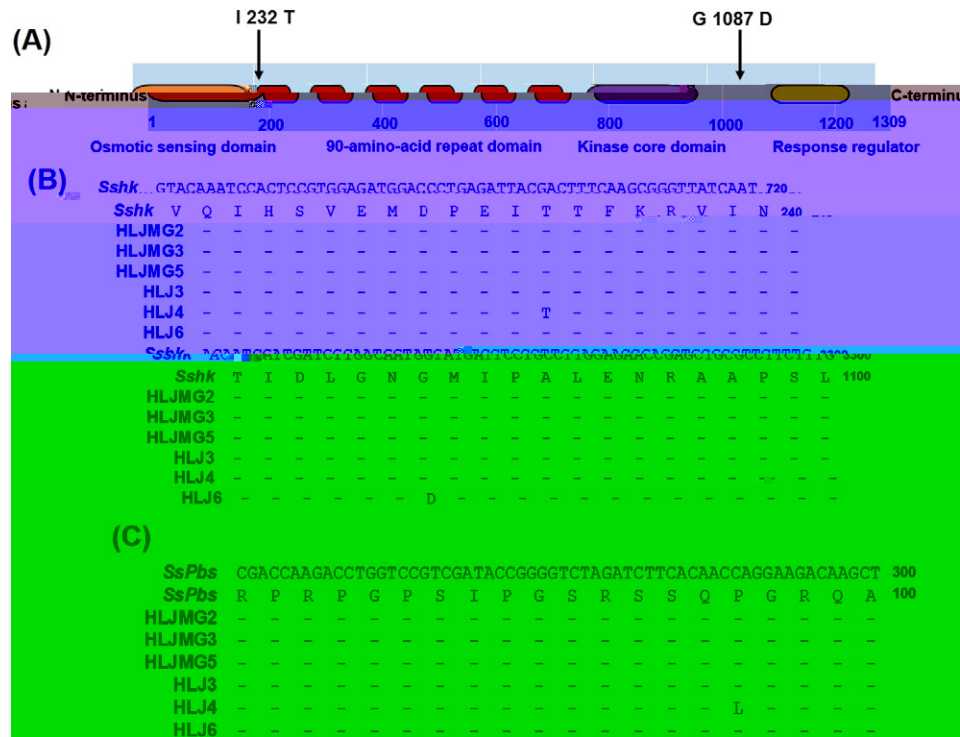
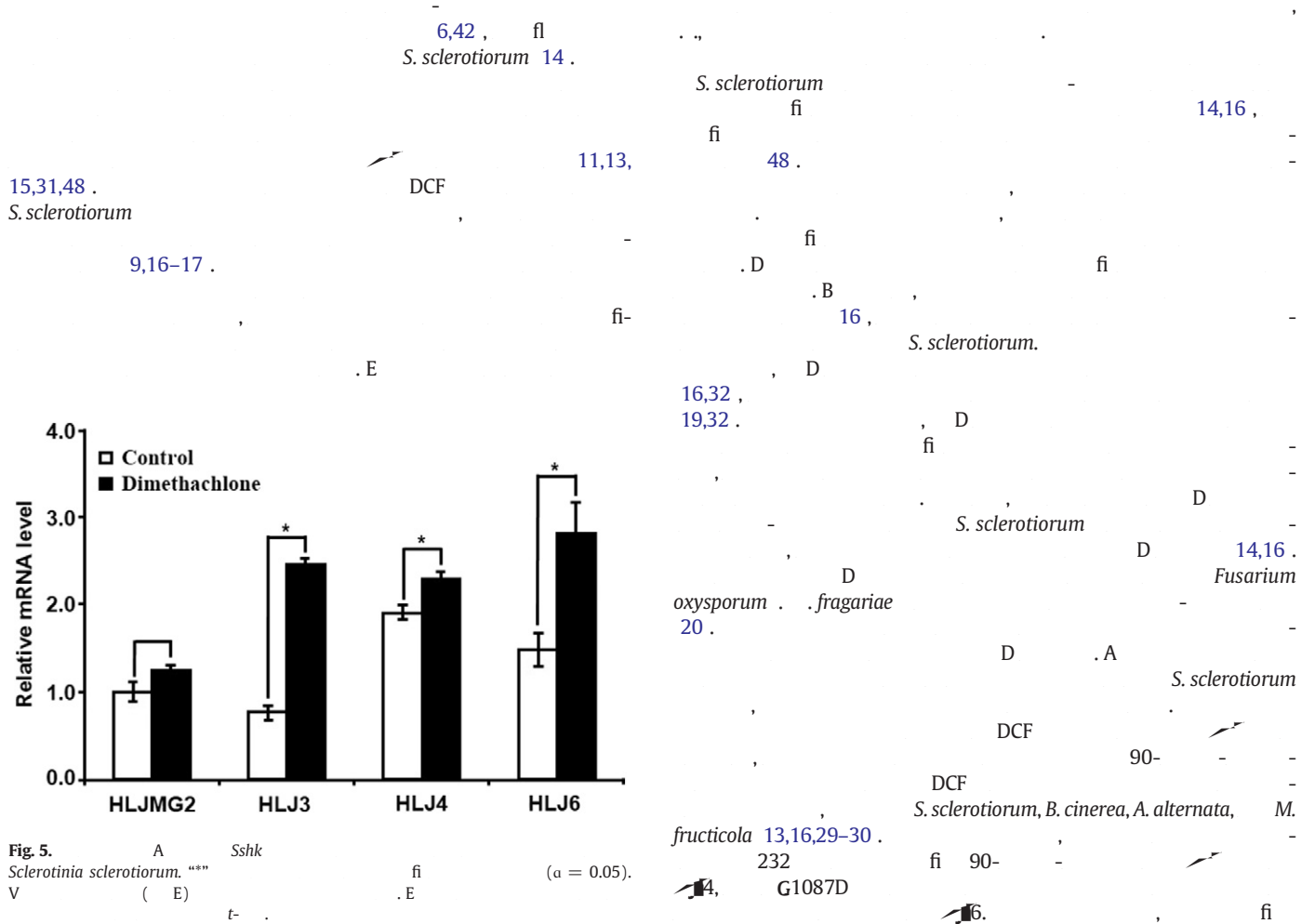


Fig. 4. (A) Schematic diagram of the Sshk protein structure. (B) Multiple sequence alignment of Sshk with other proteins. (C) Multiple sequence alignment of Sshk with other proteins.



S. sclerotiorum. A 1040 CGA GA

(*Bos1*) DCF

B. cinerea 31. Sssk2

SsYpd, Sssk1, . A

A

(D 1)

Sshk

B. B

sclerotiorum, *A. longipes* *B. cinerea* 17,18,26 . A V238A Ssos1

fi *sclerotiorum* 17 . Sshk

S. sclerotiorum.

G1087D) Sshk D (232

S. sclerotiorum.

. A *S. sclerotiorum*

sclerotiorum - fi Sshk D, ,

16,20,29–31 . () 13,

Competing interests

Acknowledgements

C (31371964). F

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